



*New Developments
in Analytical
Evaluation of
Forages and Total
Mixed Rations*

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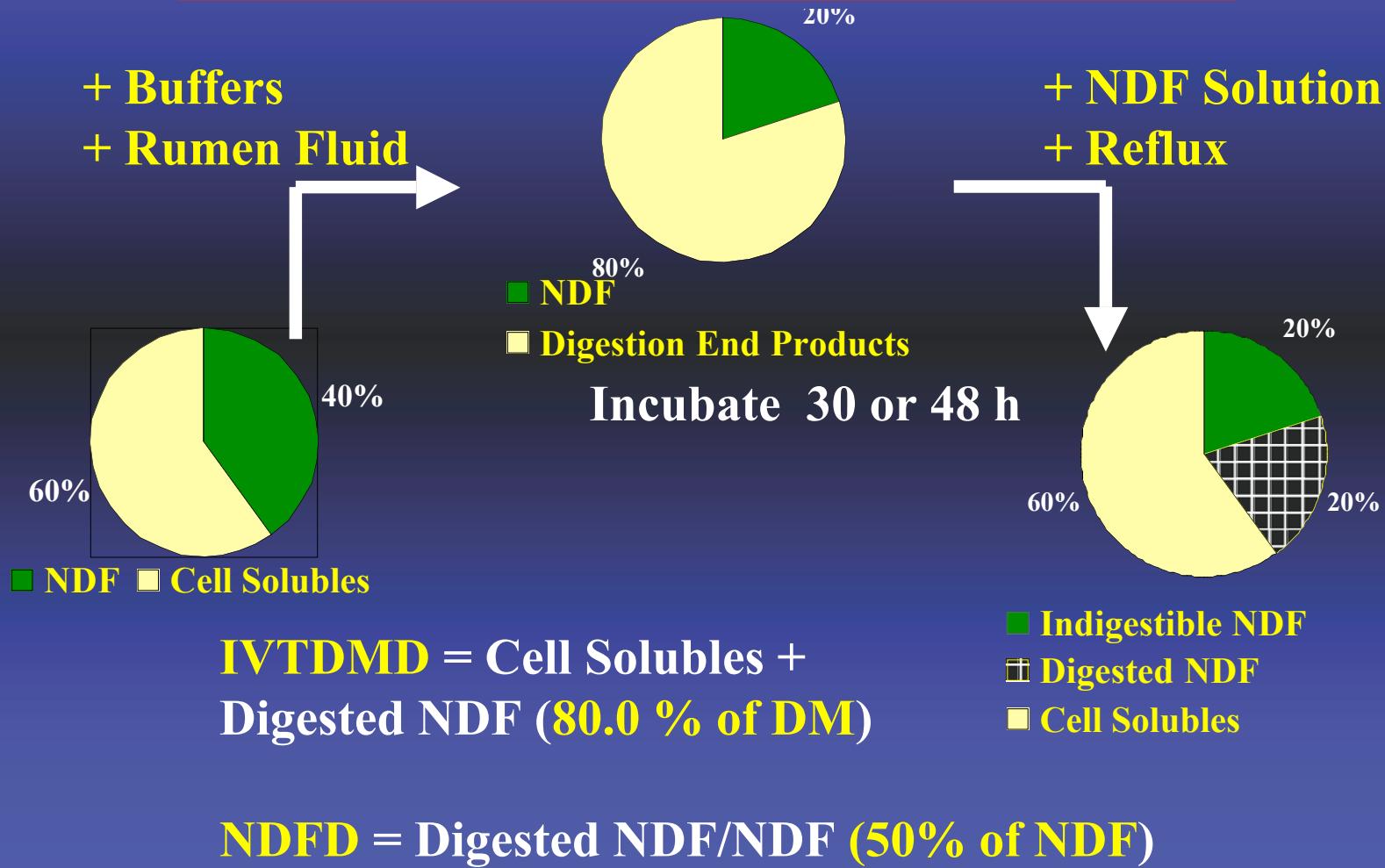


Forage Quality

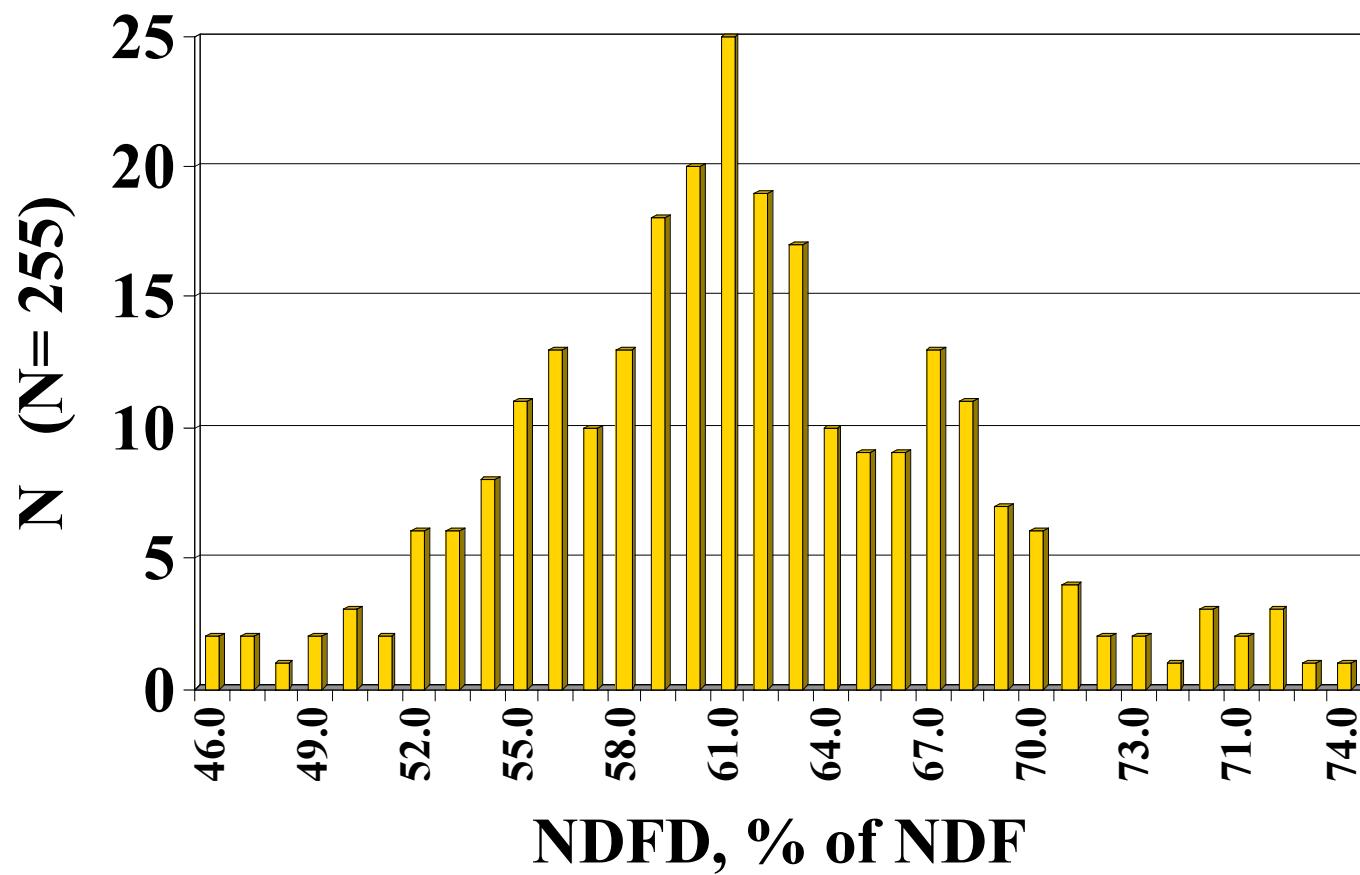


NDF Digestibility

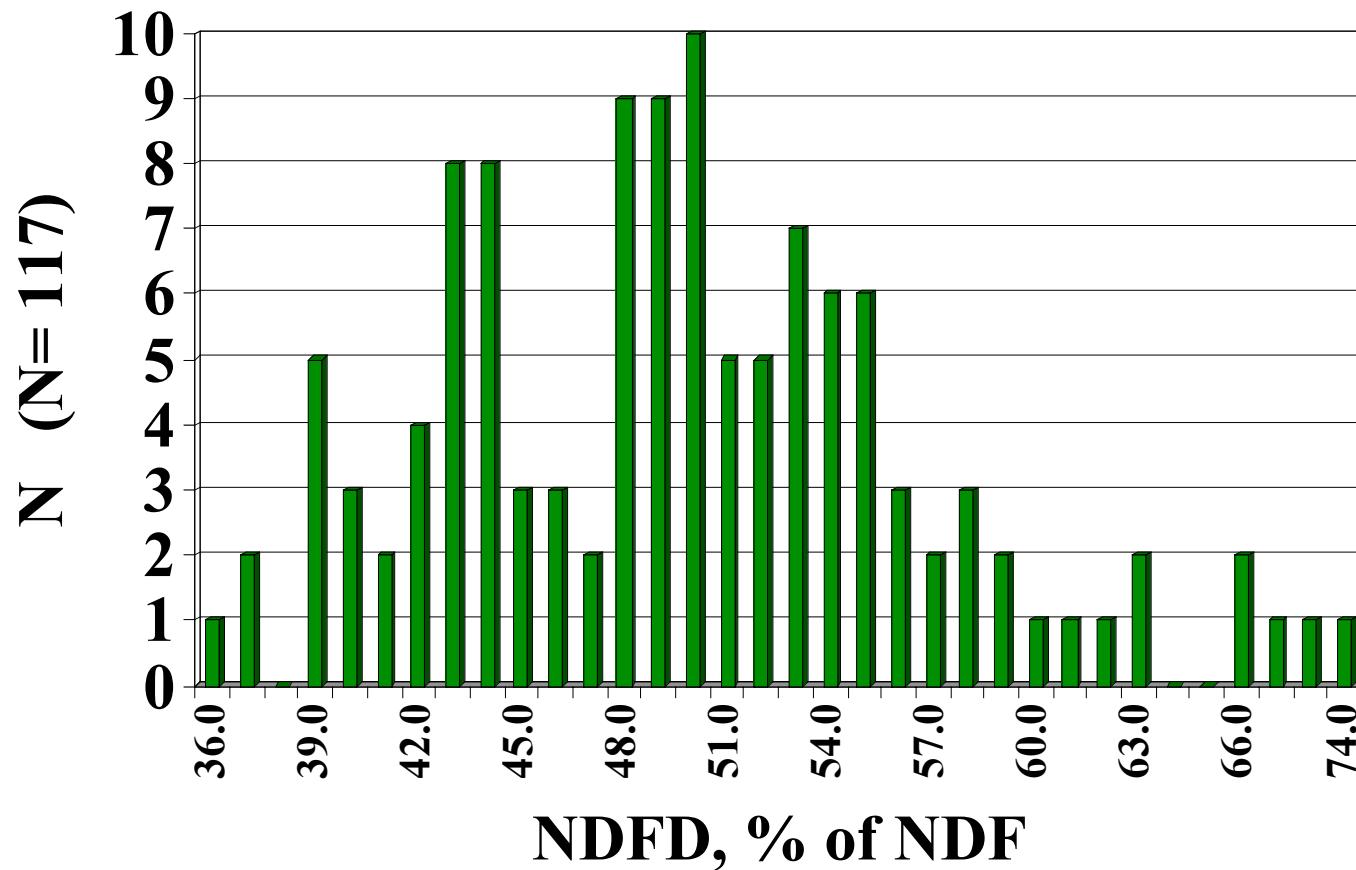
DM and NDF Digestibility Procedures



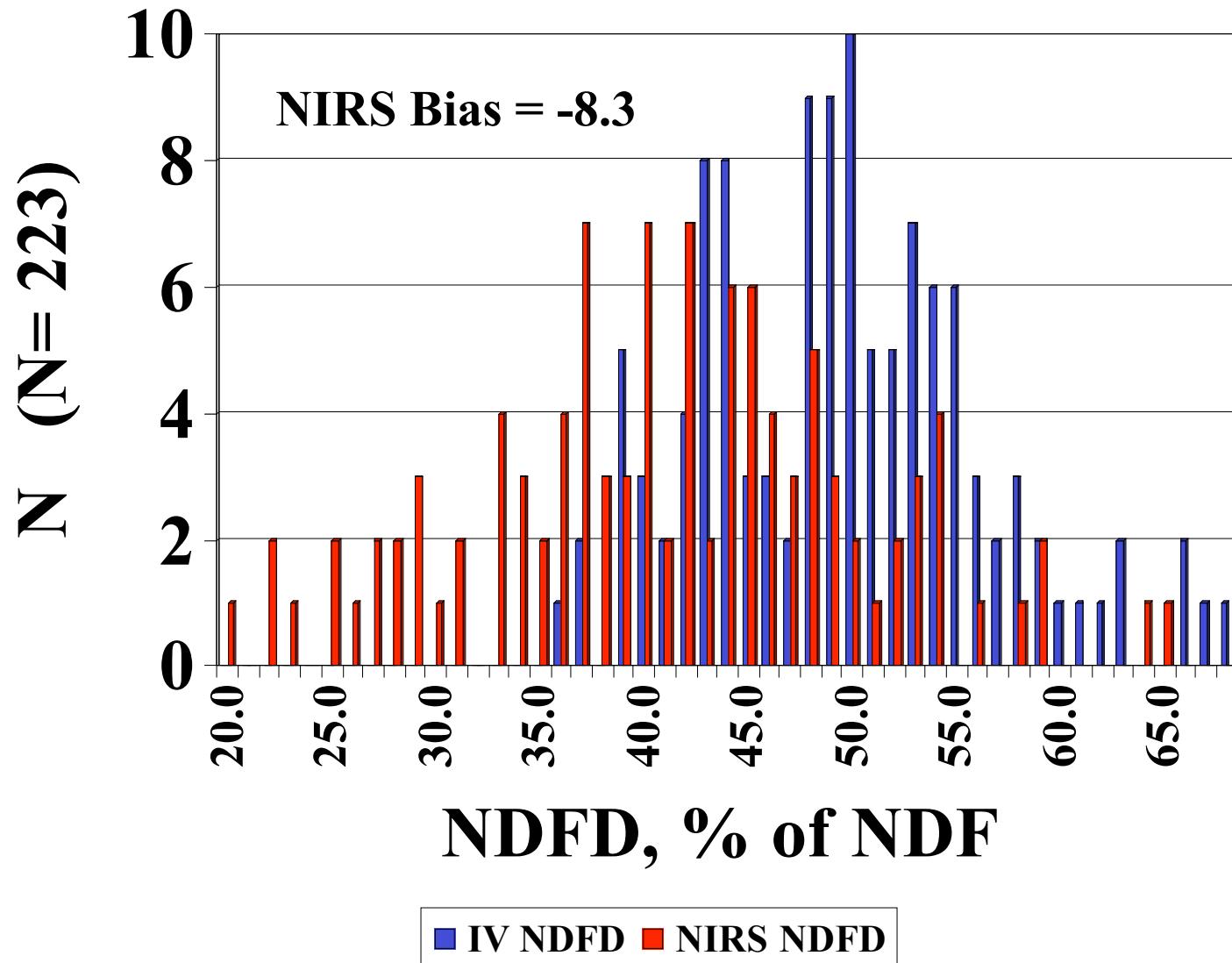
Distribution of 48 h IV NDFD Content in Corn Silage



Distribution of 48 h IV NDFD Content in Legume/Grass Silage



Distribution of 48 h IV NDFD and NIRS NDFD in Legume/Grass Silage



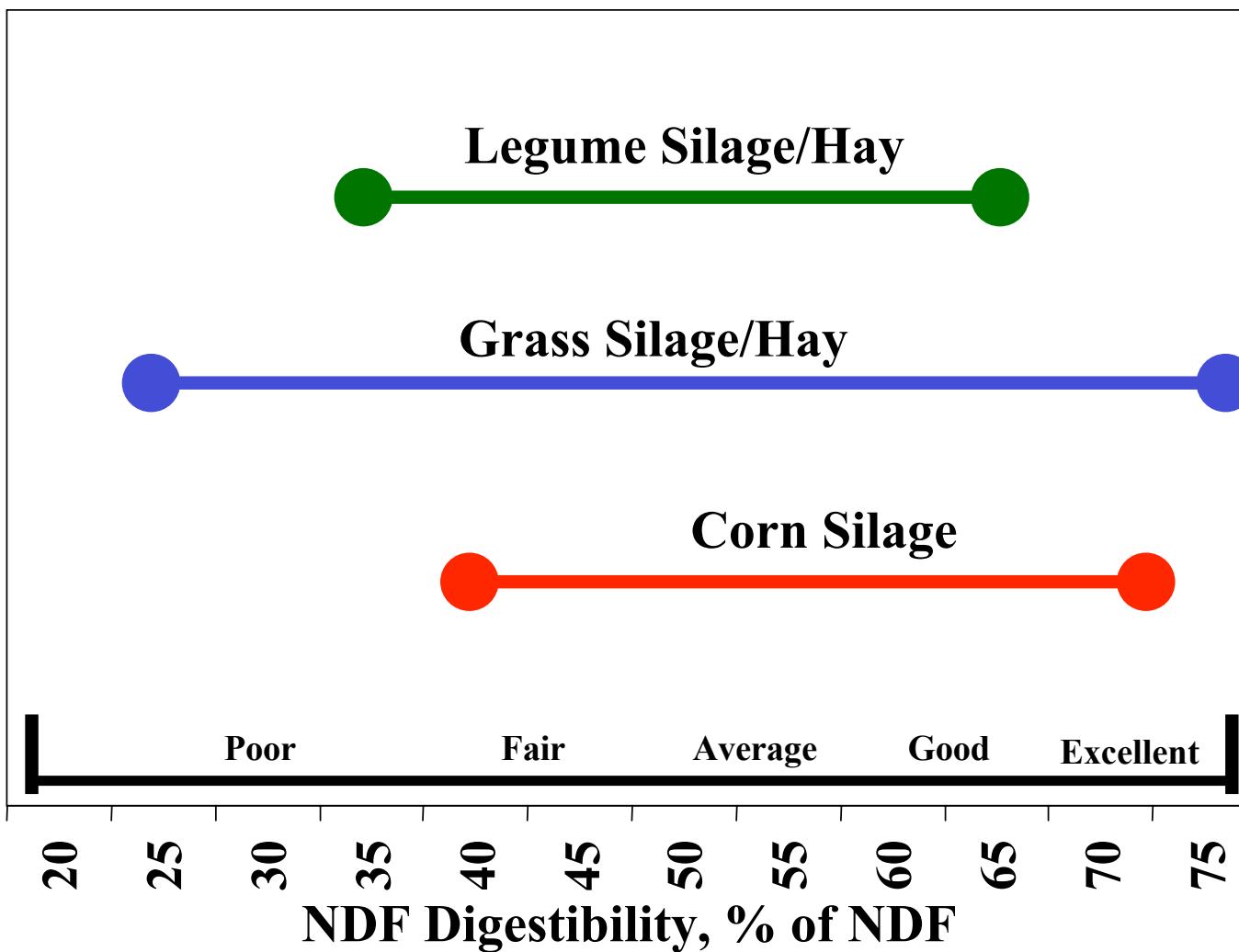
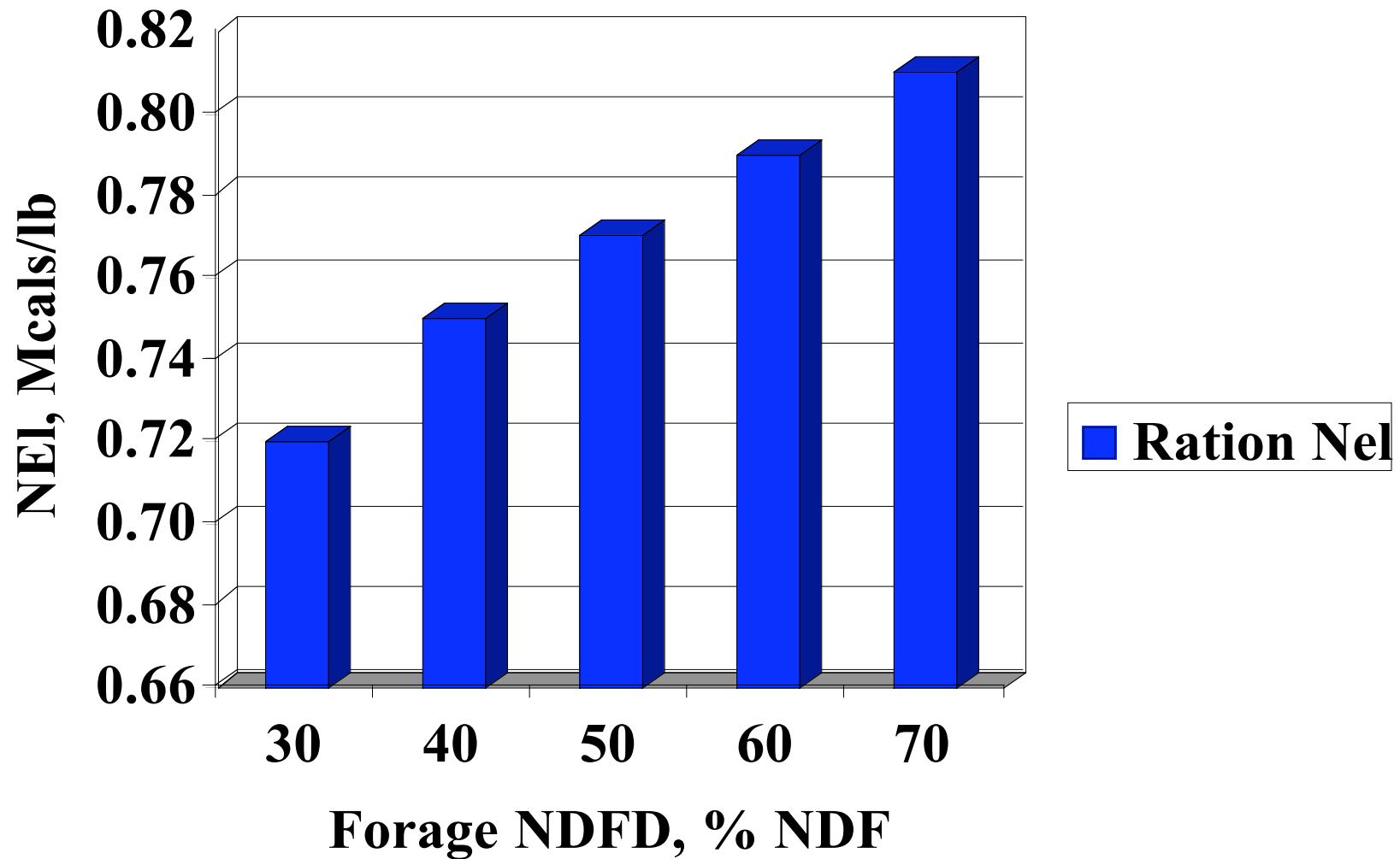
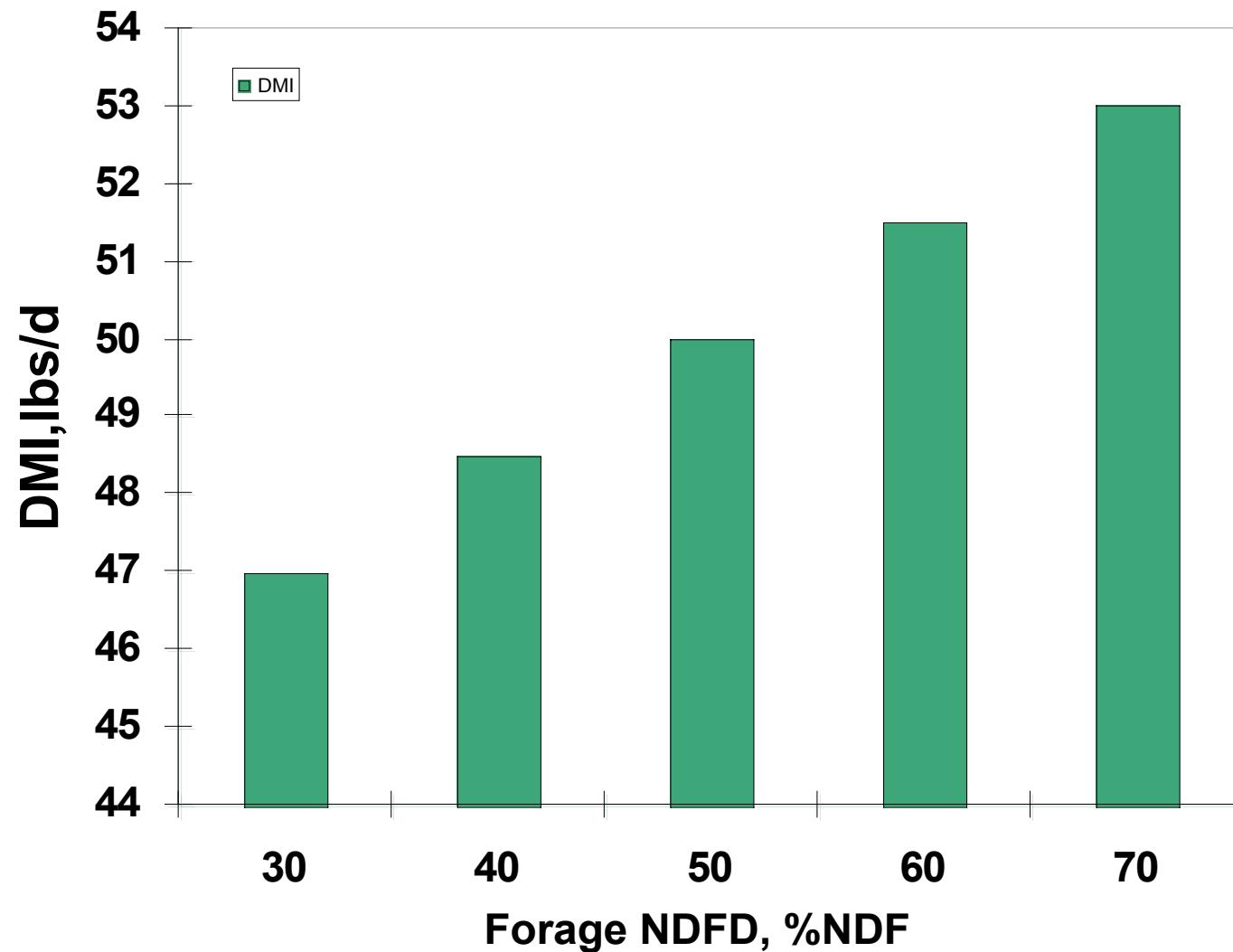


Figure 2. Ranges of NDF digestibility for common forages. The NDF digestibility ranges and guidelines are based on a 48 h in vitro true dry matter digestibility assay. (Marshfield Soil and Forage Analysis Laboratory, University of Wisconsin-Madison: 2001 Nutrient Requirements of Dairy Cattle).

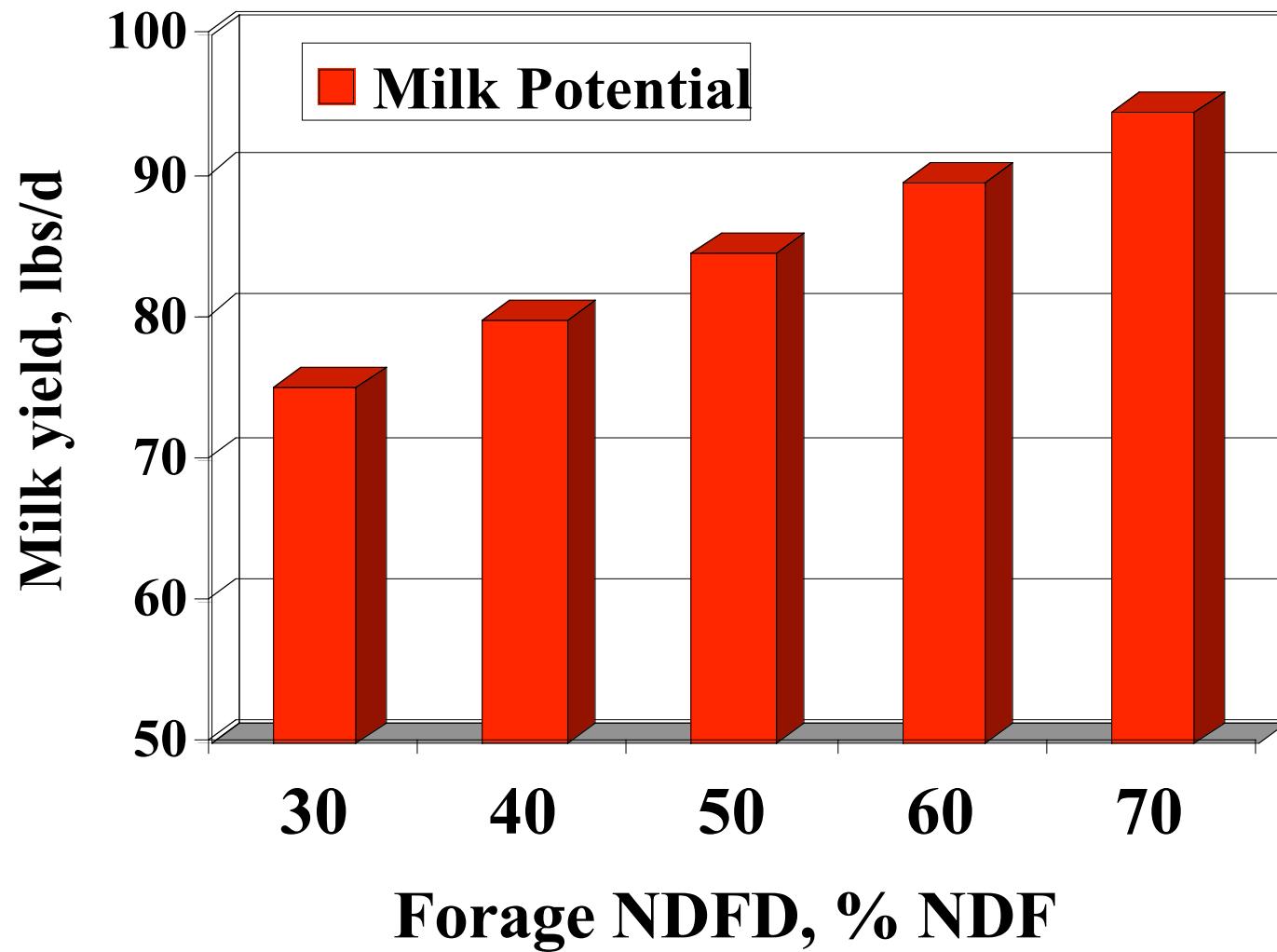
The effect of forage NDFD content on dietary NEI



The effect of forage NDFD on diet DM and Nel intake



The effect of forage NDFD content on milk yield potential



Low NDFD Forage & High-Fiber Byproduct

<u>Item</u>	<u>High NDFD</u> <u>lb DM/d</u>	<u>Low NDFD</u> <u>lb DM/d</u>	<u>Adj. Low NDFD</u> <u>lb DM/d</u>
Alfalfa (45 vs 35 NDFD)	20	18.6	18.6
Corn Silage (58 vs 48 NDFD)	12	11.2	11.2
Concentrate	26	24.4	24.4
Beet Pulp or Soy Hulls	--	--	4.0
DMI	58	54	58
NDF%	31.7	31.7	32.7 - 33.7
NFC%	41.5	41.5	39.9 - 41.5

Low NDFD Forage & High-Fiber Byproduct

<u>NRC-01</u>	<u>High NDFD</u> <u>lb/d</u>	<u>Low NDFD</u> <u>lb/d</u>	<u>Adj. Low</u> <u>NDFD</u> <u>lb/d</u>
NE Allowable Milk	100	92	98
MP Allowable Milk	104	96	103

NDF, NDFD & dNDF of Selected High-Fiber Byproducts¹

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>NDF, %DM</u> ²	<u>NDFD,%NDF</u>	<u>dNDF, %DM</u>
Forages	40 - 60	30 - 60	10 - 35
CGF	36	80 (1)	29
DDG	39	75 (14)	29
Brewers	47	50 (2)	24
Wheat Midds	37	50 (3)	19
Beet pulp	46	85 (10)	39
Citrus pulp	24	85 (2)	20
Soy hulls	60	90 (2)	54
WCS	50	50 (36)	25
CS Hulls	85	20 (4)	17
Almond Hulls	37	40 (5)	15

¹30-h in vitro adapted from Peter Robinson, CA-Davis.

²NRC-01.

SOIL and FORAGE ANALYSIS LABORATORY

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MARS

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 Date ##

*Comments***Alfalfa Silage - Microwave**

Lab Number

3741Sample Description **SILO 1**

Item	Abreviation	Unit	Value	Method ¹
Dry Matter	DM	% as fed	50.0	WC
Moisture		% as fed	50.0	WC
Protein Fractions				
Crude Protein	CP	% of DM	18.0	NIR
Acid Detergent Fiber Crude Protein	ADF-CP	% of DM	1.10	NIR
Adjusted Crude Protein		% of DM	18.0	C
Fiber Fractions				
Acid Detergent Fiber	ADF	% of DM	32.1	NIR
Neutral Detergent Fiber	aNDF	% of DM	41.1	NIR

Energy Calculations: 2001 NRC²

1 Day Forage Analysis

Macro Minerals			Micro Minerals				
Phosphorus	P	0.23	% of DM	NIR	Iron	Fe	ppm
Calcium	Ca	1.14	% of DM	NIR	Manganese	Mn	ppm
Potassium	K	2.98	% of DM	NIR	Zinc	Zn	ppm
Magnesium	Mg	0.24	% of DM	NIR	Copper	Cu	ppm
Sodium	Na		% of DM	NR	Ash		% of DM
Chloride	Cl		% of DM	NR			WC
Sulfur	S		% of DM	NR			

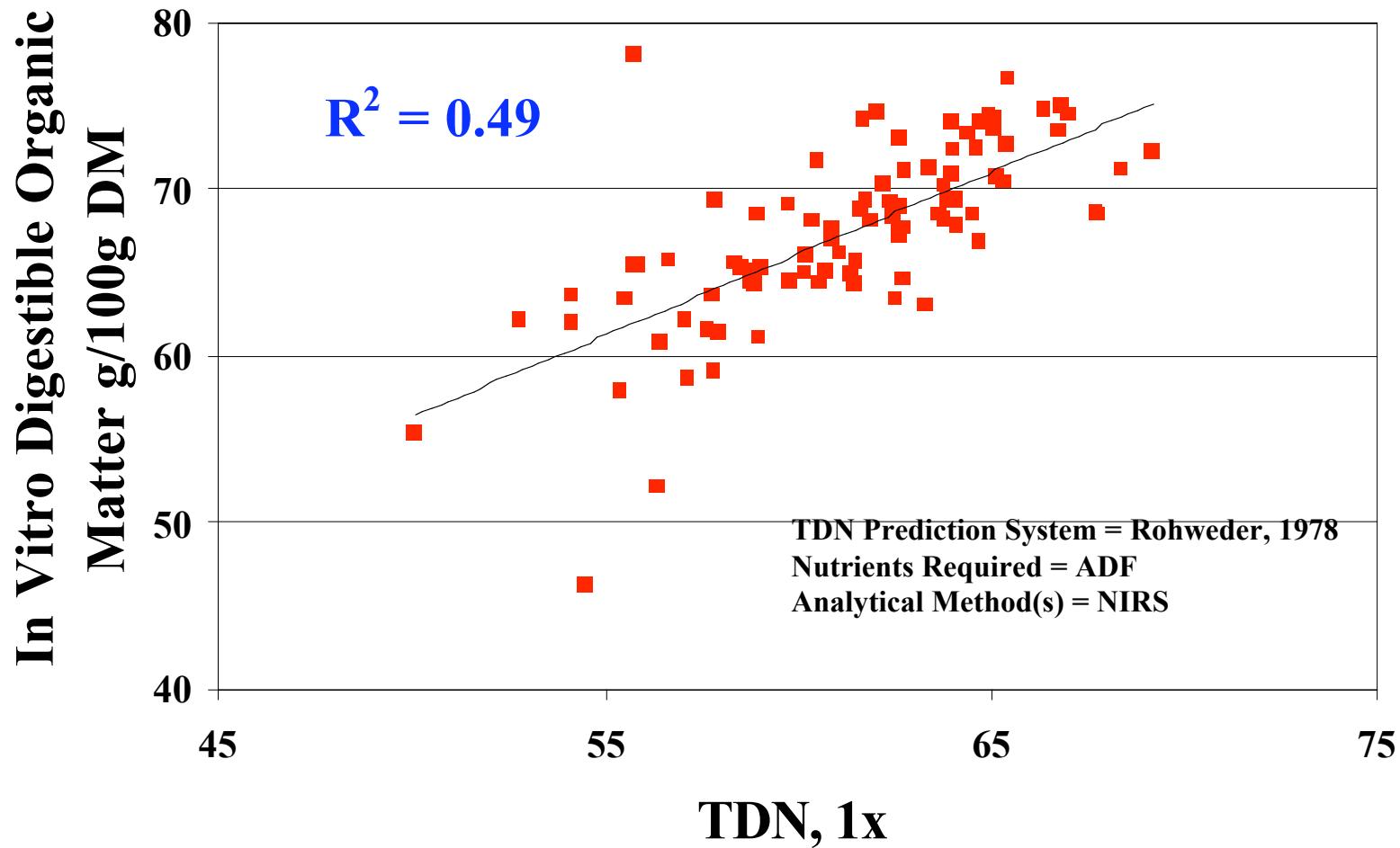
¹ WC = wet chemistry
 NIR = near infrared spectroscopy

NR = not requested
 NA = not available

C = calculated

Legume/grass silages

Lundberg and Hoffman, 2003



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Acct # 555372
 Date 8/8/2002

Comments

Legume/Grass Silage- UW Recommended

Lab Number **3033**

Sample Description **SILO #6, 8/08/02**

Item	Abbrev	Unit	Value	Method ¹
Dry Matter	DM	% as fed	47.93	
Moisture		% as fed	52.07	WC C
Protein Fractions				
Crude Protein	CP	% of DM	20.62	NIR
Soluble Crude Protein	SCP	% of CP	47.03	NIR
Rumen-Undegraded Protein	RUP	% of CP	22.29	NIR
Rumen-Degraded Protein	RDP	% of CP	77.71	C
Acid Detergent Fiber Crude Protein	ADF-CP	% of DM	1.05	NIR
Neutral Detergent Fiber Crude Protein	NDF-CP	% of DM	4.30	NIR
Heat Damaged Protein-Estimated		% of DM	1.05	C
Adjusted Crude Protein		% of DM	20.62	C
Fiber Fractions				
Acid Detergent Fiber	ADF	% of DM	28.11	NIR
Neutral Detergent Fiber	aNDF	% of DM	36.40	WC
Lignin (Acid detergent)	ADL	% of DM	4.66	NIR
Neutral Detergent Fiber Digestibility, 48 h	NDFD	% of NDF	43.88	WC
NDF/Lignin Ratio			7.81	C
Carbohydrates and Fats				
Non Fiber Carbohydrate	NFC	% of DM	31.57	C
Fat		% of DM	3.20	C
pH			4.40	NIR

Energy Calculations; NRC, 2001

Total Digestible Nutrients,1X	TDN	% of DM	47.92	C
Net Energy , Lactation, 3X	NEl	Mcals/lb	0.48	C
Net Energy , Maintenance	NEm	Mcals/lb	0.38	C
Net Energy , Gain	NEG	Mcals/lb	0.14	C
Metabolizable Energy	ME	Mcals/lb	0.76	C
Relative Feed Value	RFV		170.44	C
Milk/Ton		lbs	1715	C

Macro Minerals

Phosphorus	P	0.23	% of DM	WC
Calcium	Ca	1.22	% of DM	WC
Potassium	K	2.19	% of DM	WC
Magnesium	Mg	0.37	% of DM	WC
Sodium	Na		% of DM	NR
Chloride	Cl		% of DM	NR

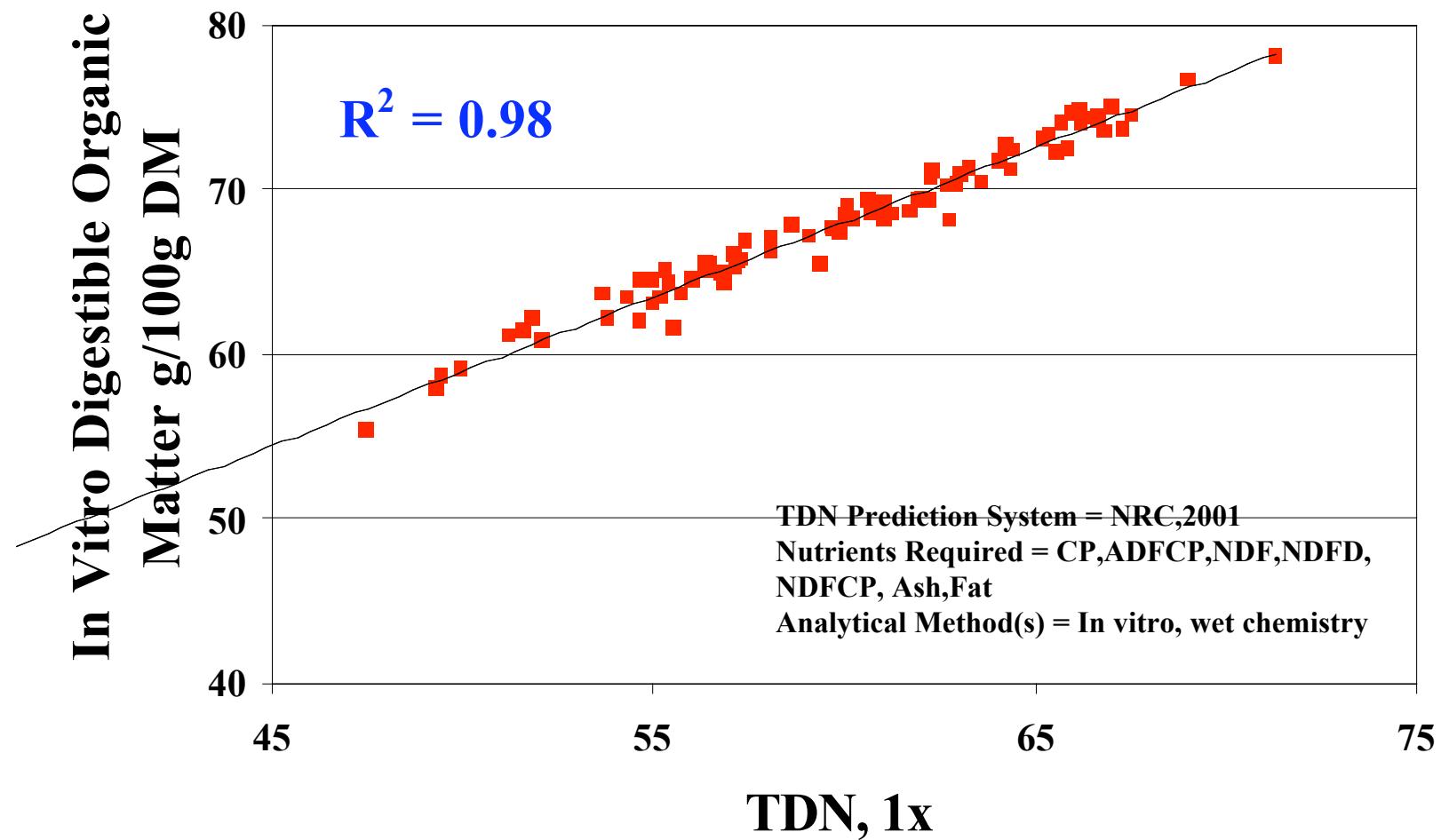
Micro Minerals

Iron	Fe	ppm	NR
Manganese	Mn	ppm	NR
Zinc	Zn	ppm	NR
Copper	Cu	ppm	NR
Ash		% of DM	WC

**4-5 Day Forage
Analysis**

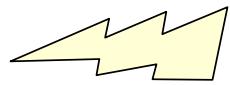
Legume/grass silages

Lundberg and Hoffman, 2003



TMR – Quality Control Analysis





Corn Silage ↓ Alfalfa Silage

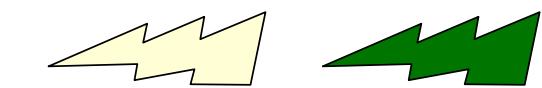
Forage Test



Ration Formulation

- * Computer Models
- * Experience





Corn Silage ↓ Alfalfa Silage
Forage Test

Ration Formulation
* Computer Models
* Experience
INCORRECT ASSUMPTIONS

Instruction Sheets
Communication
Unloaders
Loaders
Add Grains
Add Proteins/Byproducts
Add Dry Hay
Add Liquid Feeds



Add Minerals
Add Feed Additives
Pre Processing
DM Changes
Contamination
Mixing
Delivery Feed

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MARS

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Date #####

Comments

TMR- Quality Control

Lab Number

1459

Sample Description TMR TEST

Item	Abreviation	Unit	Value	Method ⁱ
Dry Matter Moisture	DM	% as fed % as fed	46.8 53.2	WC WC
Protein Fractions				
Crude Protein	CP	% of DM	17.40	WC
Fiber Fractions				
Acid Detergent Fiber	ADF	% of DM		NR
Neutral Detergent Fiber	aNDF	% of DM	30.73	WC
Neutral Detergent Fiber Digestibilitiy 48	NDFD	% of NDF	60.77	WC
Carbohydrates and Fats				
Non Fiber Carbohydrate	NFC	% of DM	40.83	C
Fat		% of DM	4.54	WC

Energy Calculations:NRC,2001

**** Verified ****

Total Digestible Nutrients,1X	TDN	% of DM	74.20	C
Net Energy , Lactation, 3X	Nel	Mcals/lb	0.76	C
Net Energy , Maintenance	NEm	Mcals/lb	0.85	C
Net Energy , Gain	NEG	Mcals/lb	0.56	C
Metabolizable Energy	ME	Mcals/lb	1.27	C

Macro Minerals

Phosphorus	P	0.44	% of DM	WC
Calcium	Ca	0.91	% of DM	WC
Potassium	K		% of DM	NIR
Magnesium	Mg		% of DM	NIR
Sodium	Na		% of DM	NR
Chloride	Cl		% of DM	NR
Sulfur	S		% of DM	NR

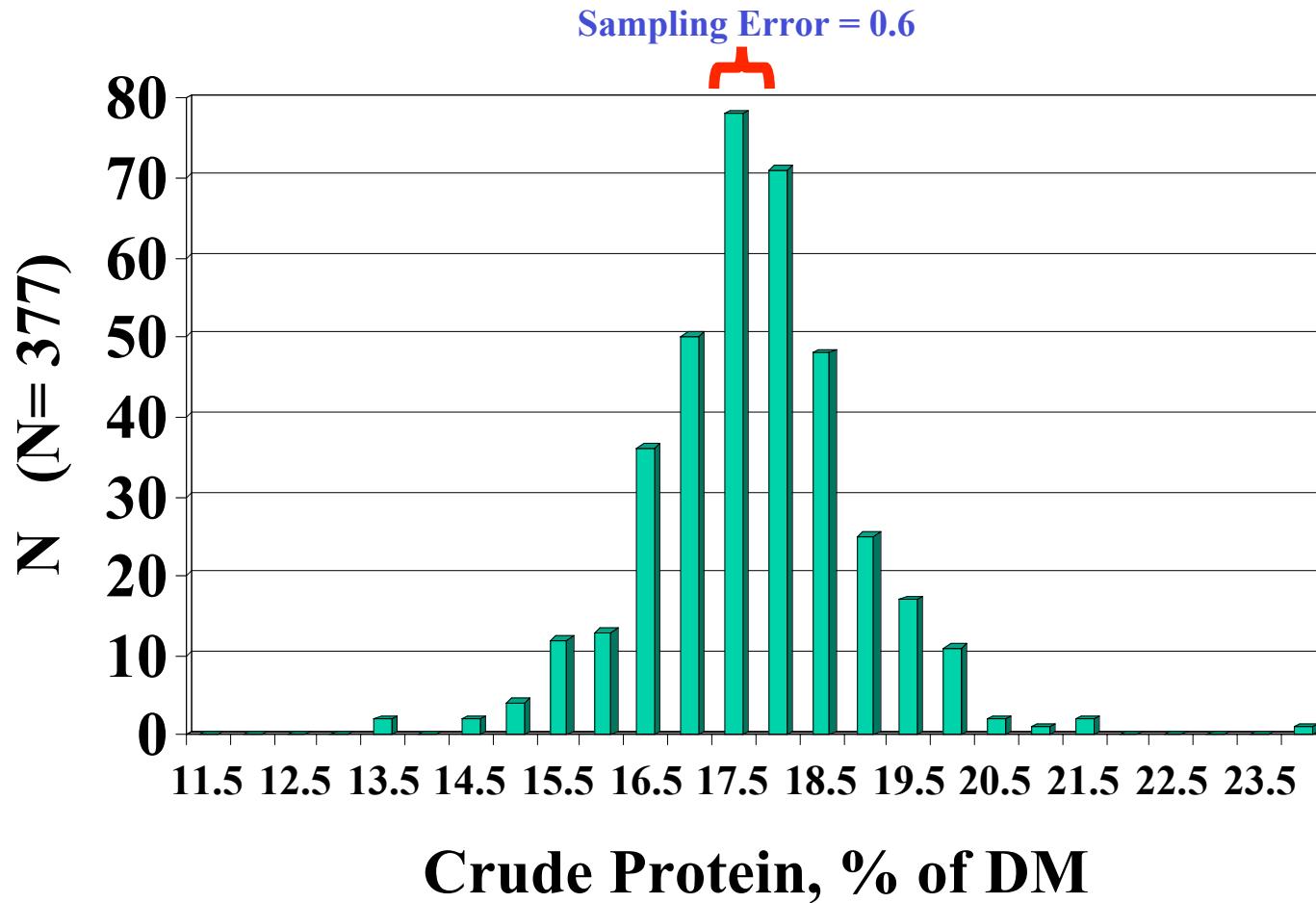
Micro Minerals

Iron	Fe	ppm	NR
Manganese	Mn	ppm	NR
Zinc	Zn	ppm	NR
Copper	Cu	ppm	NR
Ash	7.54	%of DM	WC

4-5 Day Laboratory Analysis

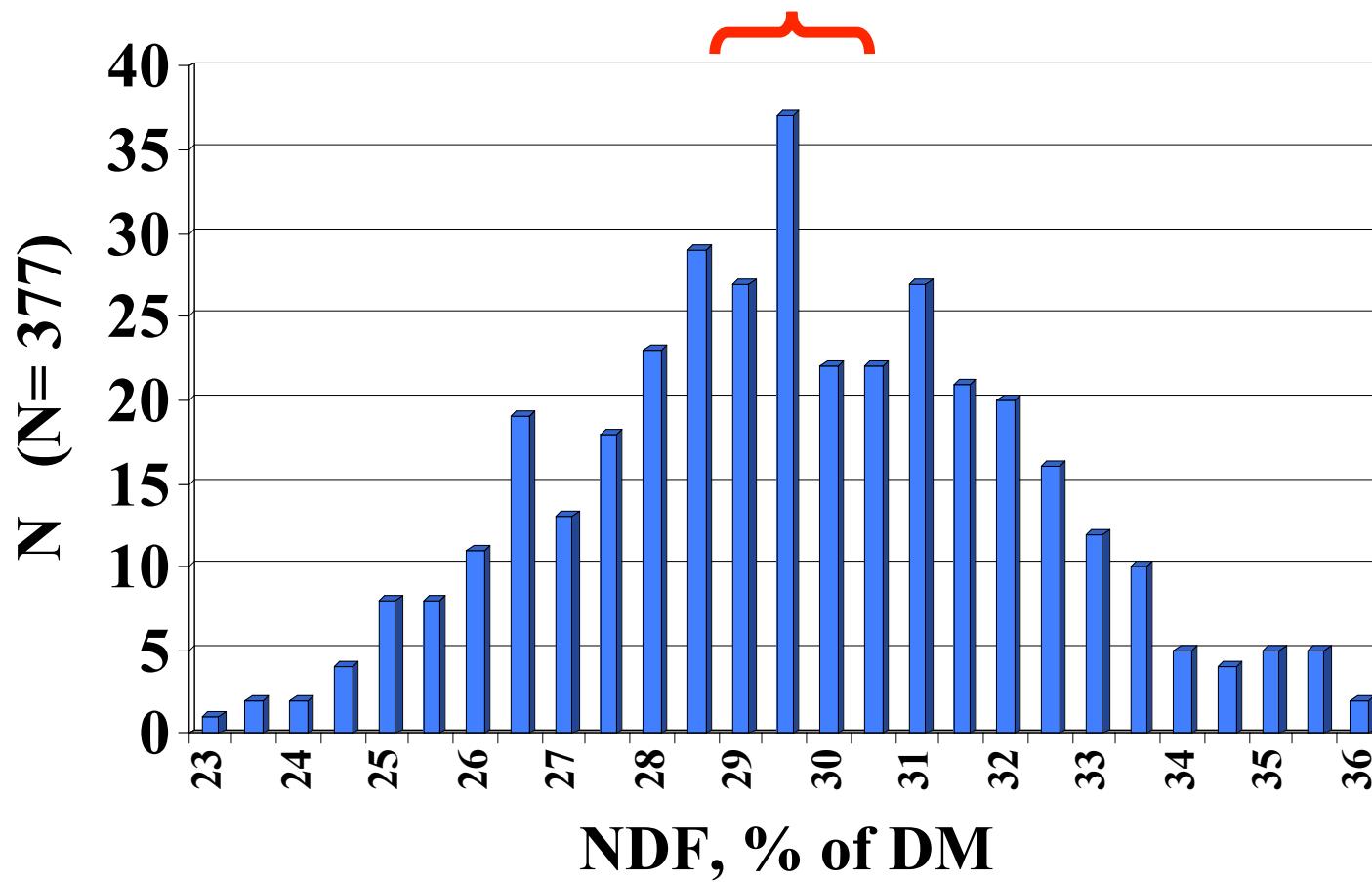


Distribution of CP Content in High Group TMRs



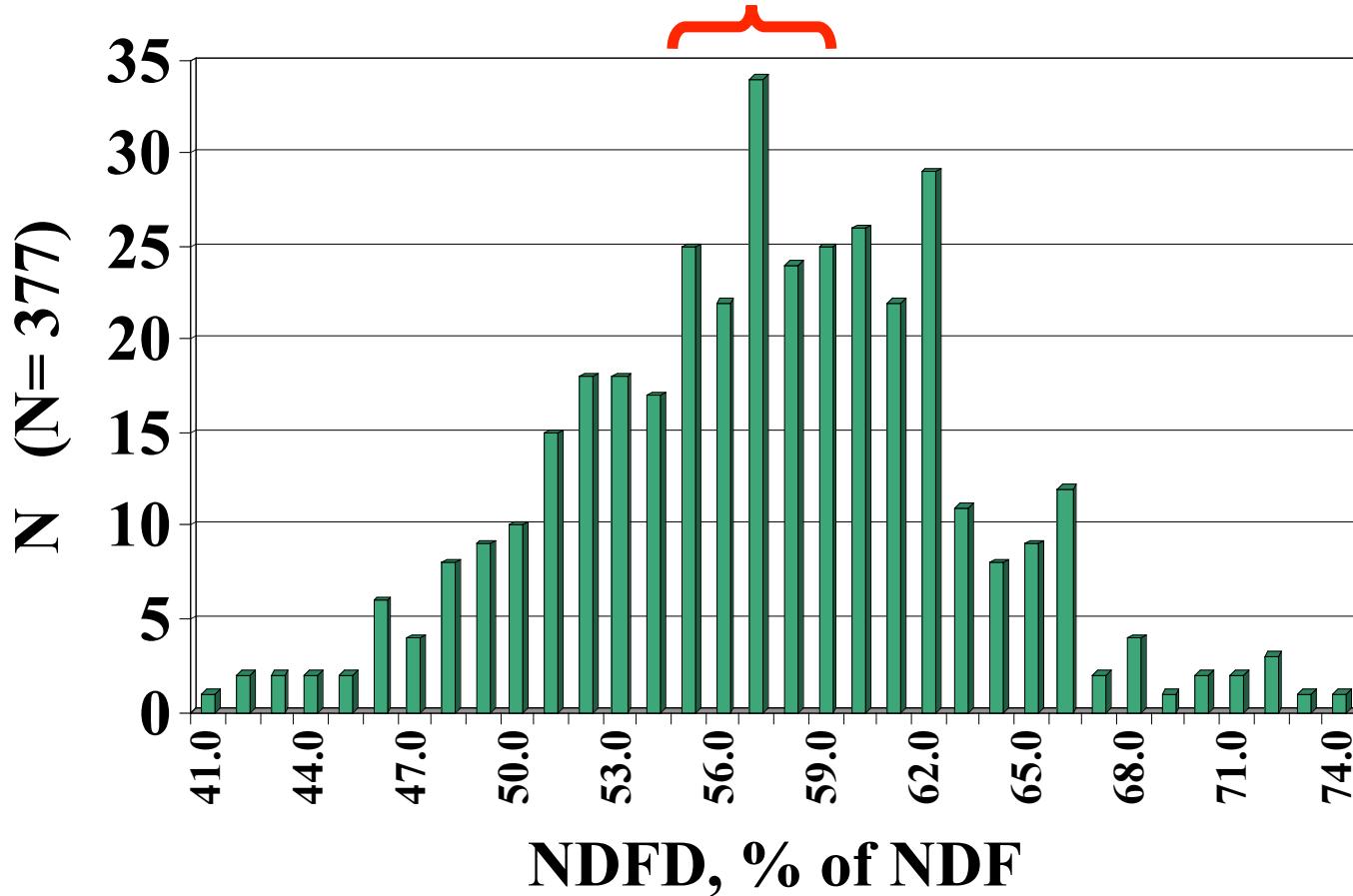
Distribution of NDF Content in High Group TMRs

Sampling Error = 2.0



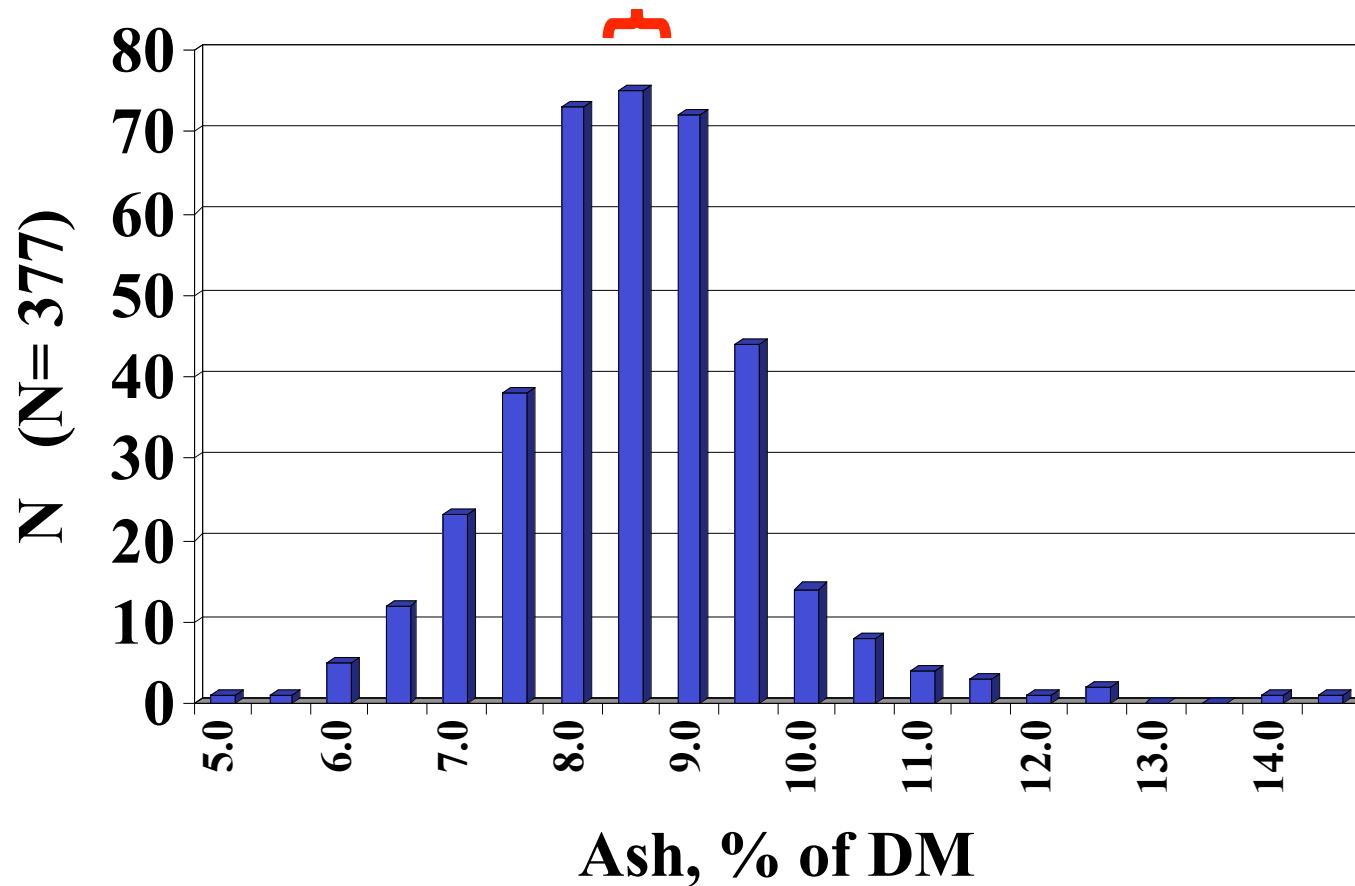
Distribution of NDFD Content in High Group TMRs

Sampling Error = 4.1



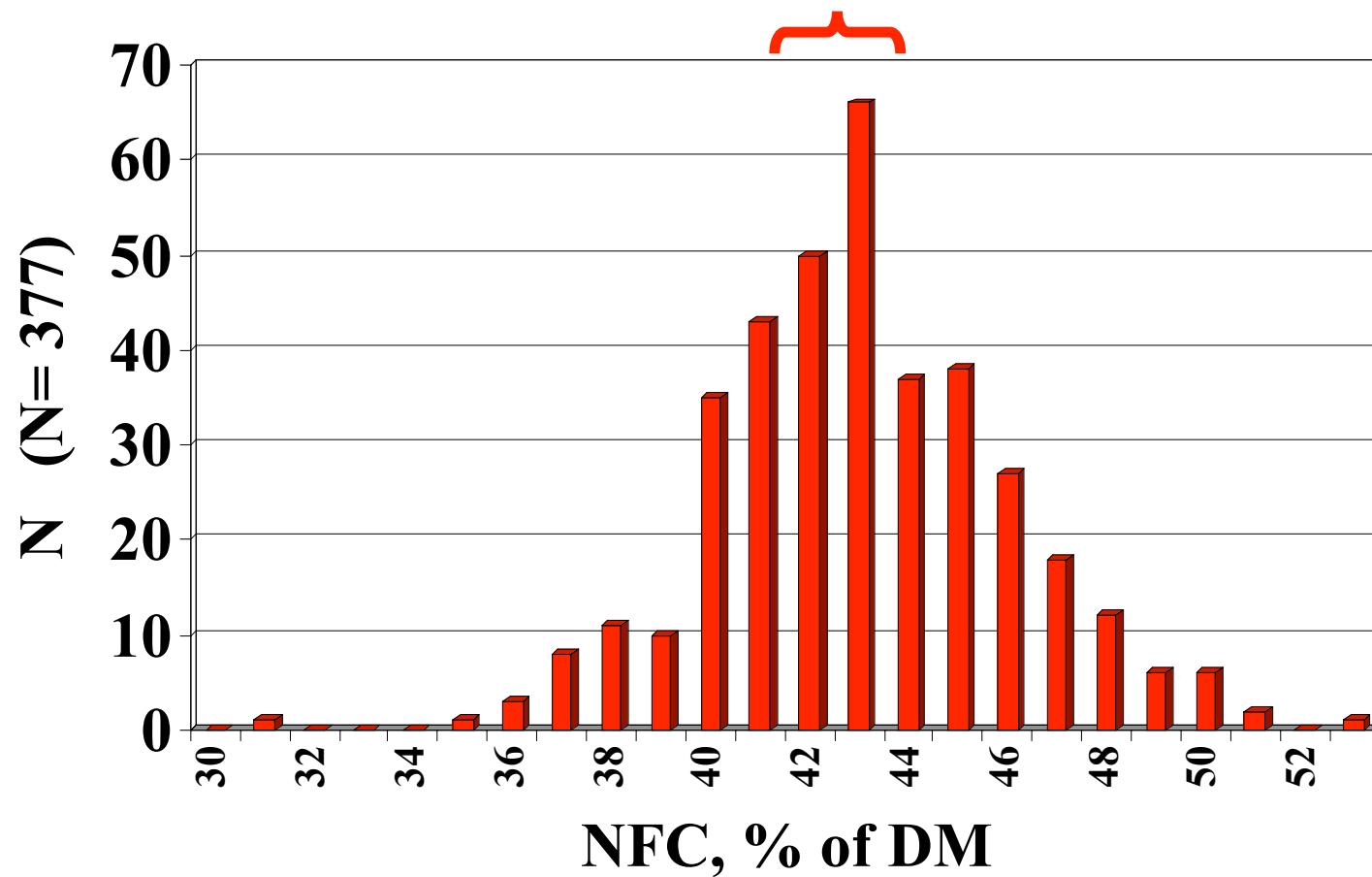
Distribution of Ash Content in High Group TMRs

Sampling Error = 0.4



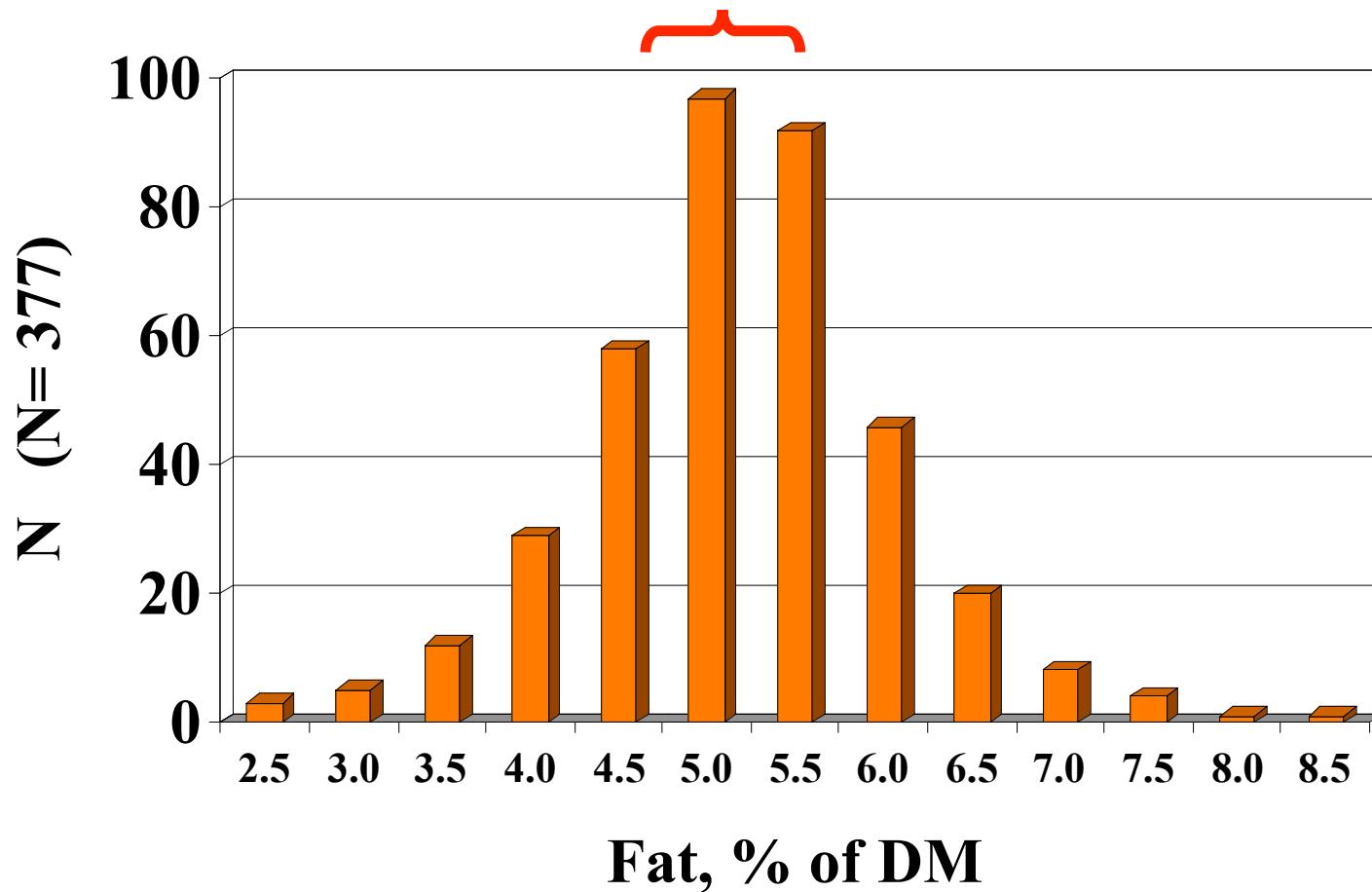
Distribution of NFC Content in High Group TMRs

Sampling Error = 2.9



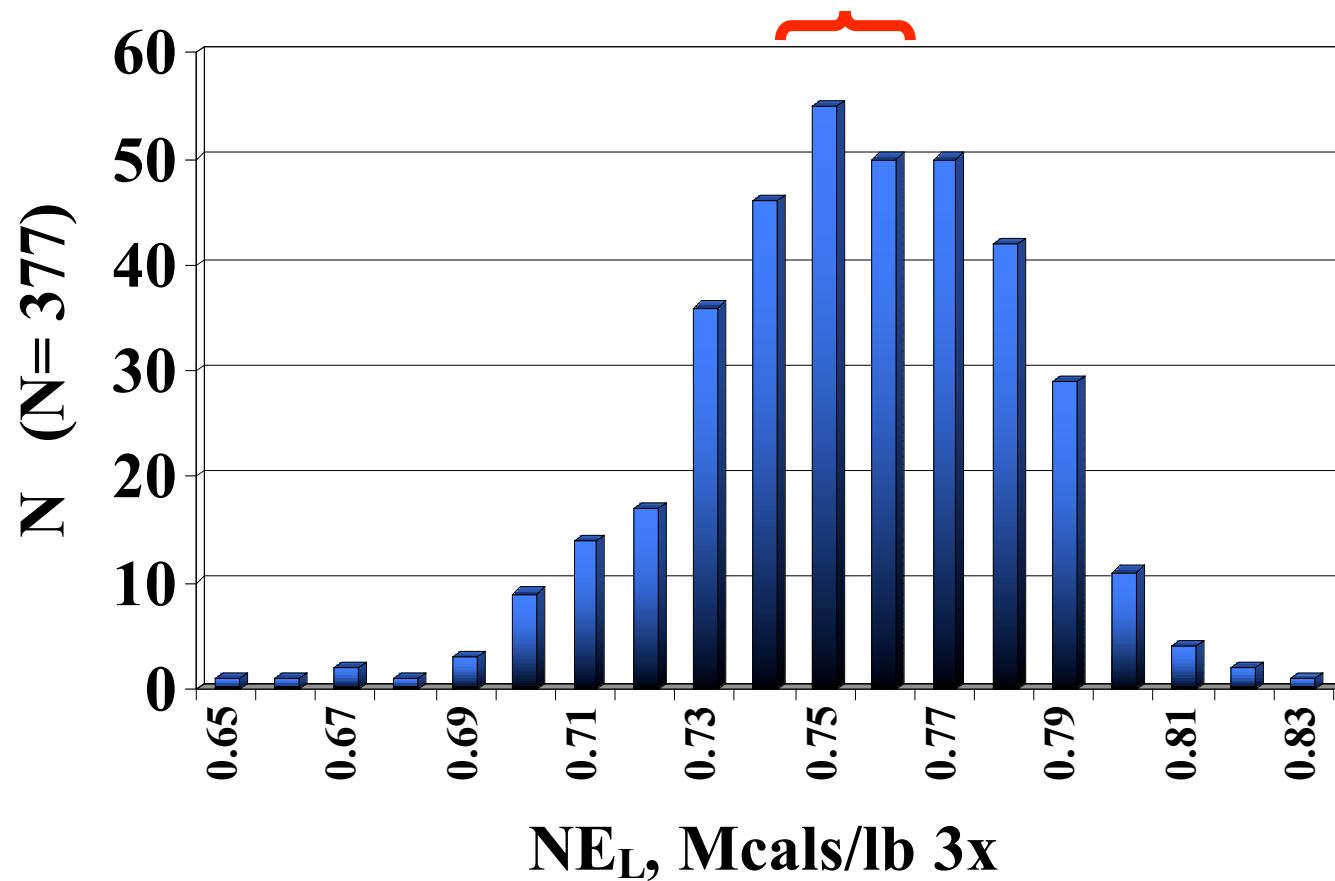
Distribution of Fat Content in High Group TMRs

Sampling Error = 1.0

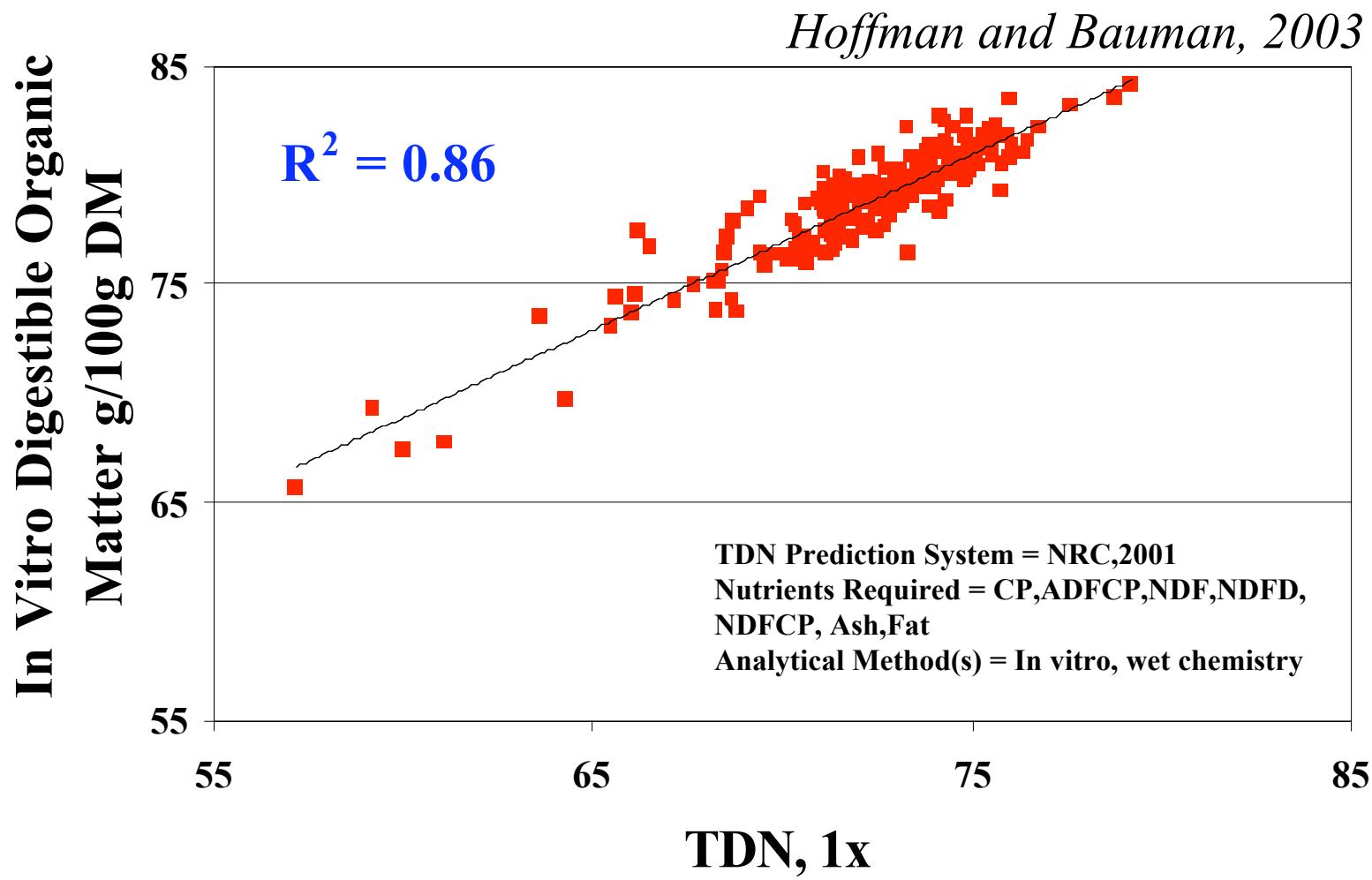


Distribution of NE_L Content in High Group TMRs

Sampling Error = .026



Total Mixed Rations (MARS TMR Quality Control Analysis)



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Energy Calculations:NRC,2001				
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Macro Minerals			Micro Minerals		
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Calcium	Ca	0.91	% of DM	WC	
Potassium	K		% of DM	NIR	
Magnesium	Mg		% of DM	NIR	
Sodium	Na		% of DM	NR	
Chloride	Cl		% of DM	NR	
Sulfur	S		% of DM	NR	
			Iron	Fe	ppm NR
			Manganese	Mn	ppm NR
			Zinc	Zn	ppm NR
			Copper	Cu	ppm NR
			Ash	7.54	%of DM WC

